

CHART OF THE DAY

June 26, 2018

Spotlight on: 10-2 Yield Curve

A key metric to follow is the relationship, i.e., the spread, between the 10-Year U.S. Treasuries yield and the 2-Year U.S. Treasuries yield.

A widening spread denotes bullishness and economic growth expectations, while a declining spread that goes negative (or inverts) signifies slowing economic growth and, even, the likelihood of a recession.

For clarity, a negative or inverted yield curve indicates that long-term debt instruments have a lower yield than short-term debt instruments, given that these debt instruments are of the same or similar credit quality.

Historically, inversions of the yield curve have preceded many U.S. recessions. Thus, the yield curve is considered an important barometer for predicting turning points in the business cycle.

COMMENT: As shown below, the 10-2 yield curve currently is nowhere near inverting. So, unless there is a dramatic shift in the 10-2 relationship, there should be no fears of an imminent recession.

The current (June 25) 10-2 yield curve reading is 0.33x. This is nowhere near a recessionary reading of 0.00x. However, it has fallen to its lowest level in the last 12 months, and the trend is definitely down.





As shown on the five-year chart below (June 2013 - June 2018), the trend is decidedly down, as it is below the long-term, larger, **black** down-trend line.



Here is a look at the 10-2 yield curve going back to January 2000. It shows the negative occurrences (below 0.0x) and the corresponding recessions that soon followed. Currently, despite the falling trend-line, there is no likelihood of a recession looming. The **black** downtrend line is the same as that drawn in the previous chart.



COMMENT: We are experiencing the second-longest stock market up-trend in history, so it is natural to expect, eventually, that the economy will fall into recession. As the long-term chart above shows, once the 10-2 yield curve goes negative, an economic recession soon follows. But, it is not coincidental. And, it can give a false positive: see early 2006 in the chart above. Despite the discouraging down-trend that is occurring, U.S. economic growth still continues positively and, therefore, the possibility of a near-term recession in the United States seems remote at this point. However, that downward trend requires close monitoring.



eRESEARCH DISCLAIMER

eResearch Disclosure Statement

eResearch is engaged solely in the provision of equity research to the investment community. eResearch provides published research and analysis to its Subscribers on its website (www.eresearch.ca), and to the general investing public through its extensive electronic distribution network and through newswire agencies.

With regards to distribution of its research material, eResearch makes all reasonable efforts to provide its publications, via e-mail, simultaneously to all of its Subscribers.

eResearch does not manage money or trade with the general public, provides full disclosure of all fee arrangements, and adheres to the strict application of its Best Practices Guidelines.